

What I hear...

- I am no good at the financial stuff!
- I am not a money person
- I don't understand what my Accountant is talking about
- Why do I need a bookkeeper
- I am not earning enough to worry about the money
- We've had rapid growth, my financials are a mess





.	
.	
.	

What I hear...

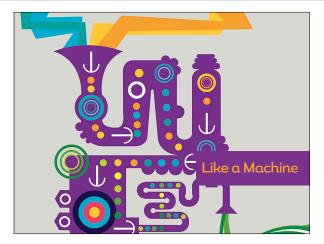
- I am making a profit but I have no money left
- I don't know how to budget or forecast
- Budgets scare me
- My husband/partner handles the money
- I pay myself after I pay all my invoices
- I don't know when I can afford a new team member
- · And much much more....



Know Your Number

HER







- Terms & Definitions
- Profit & Loss
- Budget
- Forecasting
- Measurement
- Questions



Her

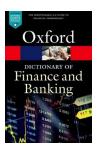
Definitions

What we can't define...
... we won't understand



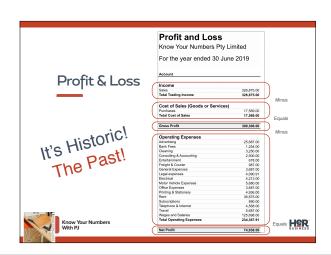
HeR

TIP





HER







Income

• Any source of revenue flowing into your business

From Product Sales, from Service Sales, Etc



HER

Costs of Sale/Goods/Service

- · Cost of Sale...
 - ... the direct **costs** attributable to the production of the goods or supply of services by an business



Her





Expenses

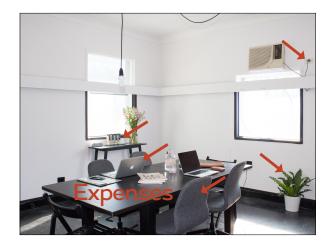
• Sometimes called Operating Expenses

... expenditure that a business incurs as a result of performing its normal business operations $% \left(1\right) =\left(1\right) \left(1\right)$



HeR





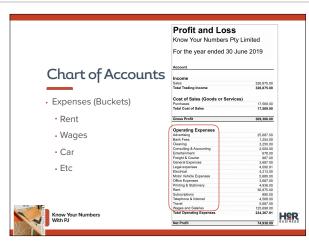




HeR









Financial Reports

- Profit and Loss (Income & Expense the past)
- Budget (Projection the future)
- Cash Flow Projection (Where is the money?)
- · Accounts Receivable (Debtors people who owe us)
- · Accounts Payable (Creditors people we owe)
- Balance Sheet (Assets and Liabilities)



HER

Building a Budget (Projection)

- Export a Profit & Loss for last Financial Year (Spreadsheet)
- Detailed
- By Month
- 2. This is you starting point it's your history
- 3. Duplicate and clear the data from the fields
- 4. You will end up with something like this

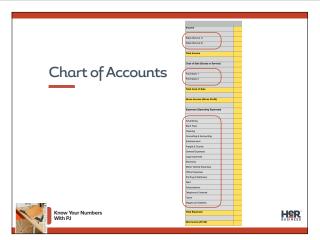


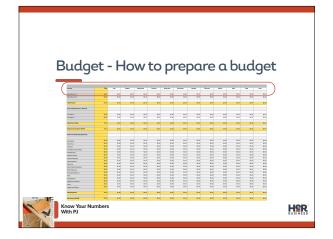
With PJ

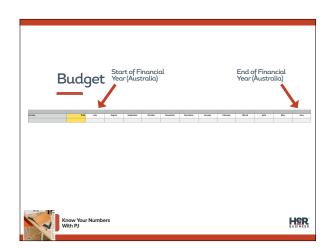
HER

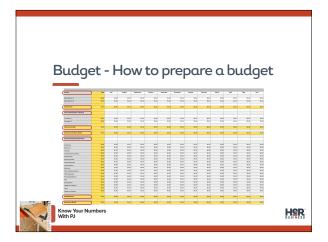
Budget - How to prepare a budget The state of the state













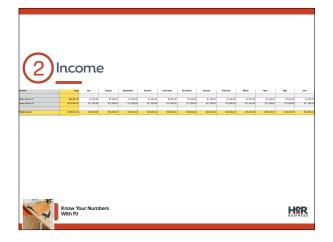
поотно	Total	July	August	Soptember	October	November	December	Jerssery	February	
Sales (Source T)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Sales (Source 2)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Fotal Income	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Cost of Sale (Goods or Service)										_
Archanes 1	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Archanes 2	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Fotal Cost of Sale	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2.00	
Sirces Income (Gross Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2.00	
Expenses (Operating Expenses)										
Advertising	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	10.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Bank Fees	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	00.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Dearing	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	93.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Consulting & Accounting	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
intertainment	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
height & Courier	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	
Seneral Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	
.egal expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Bectricity	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Motor Vehicle Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Office Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Yirding & Stationery	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
lort.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Aubsoriptions	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	
Salephone & Internet	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	
ravel	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Vages and Solories	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Fotal Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$1.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
set Income Profit	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	

ncome 🚄	Total	July	August	September	Ostober	November	December	Jerssery	February
iales (Source T)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
iales (Source 2)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
fotal Income	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00
Cost of Sale (Goods or Service)									
Nechania I	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	50.00
Archanes 2	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Fotal Cost of Sale	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00
Gross Income (Gross Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
			-	-	-			-	
Expenses (Operating Expenses)									
hdvertising	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
lank Fees	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
Dearring	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	90.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Consulting & Accounting	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Ordertainment	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00
height & Counter	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00
Seneral Expenses	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00
agal expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
lectricity	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
Actor Vehicle Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
Wice Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Yirding & Stationery	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
fort.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	90.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Aubsoriptions	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	83.00
alephone & Internet	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	83.00
ranel	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
Vages and Solories	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00
otal Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00
Set Income (ProSt)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00

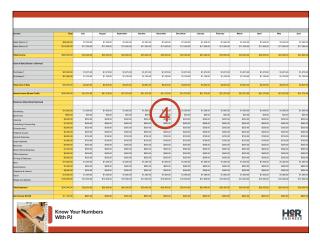
noomo	Total	July	August	Soptember	October	November	December	Jonuary	February	,
Sales (Source T)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Sales (Source 2)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Fotal Income	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Cost of Sale (Goods or Service)										_
Archanes 1	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Archines 2	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Fetal Cost of Sale	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Gross Income (Gross Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Expenses (Operating Expenses)										
Advertising	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	50.00	10.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Bank Fees	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Stearing	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	93.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Consulting & Accounting	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
intertainment	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
height & Courier	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	\$3.00	
Seneral Expenses	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	
egal expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Bectricity	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Motor Vehicle Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Office Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Printing & Stationery	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	93.00	
fort.	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Aubscriptions	\$0.00	\$0.00	90.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	
alephone & Internet	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	
ravel	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Vages and Solories	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Fotal Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
let Income (Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	

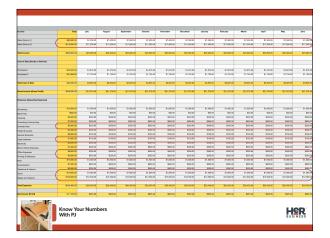
10010	Total	July	August	Soptember	October	November	December	Jorssory	February	-
Sales (Source 1)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Sales (Source 2)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Fotal Income	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Cost of Sale (Goods or Service)										-
Archines 1	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Archanes 2	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Fotal Cost of Sale	_ \$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
1										
Gross Income (Gross Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$3.00	
Expenses (Operating Expenses)										
hdvertising	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	10.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Bank Fees	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	00.0	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Cleaning	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Consulting & Accounting	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	82	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
intertainment	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
height & Courier	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	
Seneral Expenses	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	80.00	
.agai expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Rectricity	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
dotor Vehicle Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Office Expenses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Yinting & Stationery	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
tert	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Subscriptions	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	
Relephone & Internet	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	80.00	
Example	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	50.00	
Nages and Solories	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	80.00	50.00	
Fotal Exponses	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$2.00	\$0.00	
iet Iscome (Profit)	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	\$0.00	











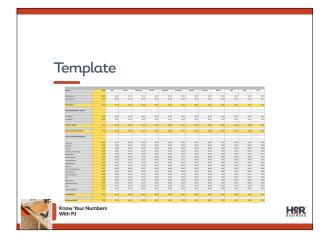


When to budget?

- Start around March each year
- · Complete by end of May
- Do not change
- · You will get better each year



H₂R



Metrics + Stats (What to Measure?)

- · Different for each Business
- Weekly + Monthly + Quarterly + Annually
- · Meetings with Bookkeeper
- · Meetings with Accountant
- Meetings with 'Self' or other StakeHolders



HER



Metrics + Stats (What to Measure?)

- Weekly
- Cash Position
- · Accounts Receivable who owes us?
- · Accounts Payable who do we owe?
- Sales
- Pipeline



Know Your Number

Her



Metrics + Stats (What to Measure?)

- Monthly
- Profit + Loss on previous Month
- Profit + Loss on Year to Date
- Profit + Loss compared to Budget
- Bookkeeper



Hep



Metrics + Stats (What to Measure?)

- Quarterly
- Profit + Loss on previous Quarter
- Profit + Loss on Year to Date
- · Profit + Loss compared to Budget
- Accountant





Metrics + Stats (What to Measure?)

- Annually
- · Profit + Loss on previous Year
- Profit + Loss compared to Budget
- Budget/Forecast for Next Year
- Accountant



Wrapping Up

- · Definitions What you can't define...
- · Profit & Loss History
- Budget Future
- Develop Habits
- Measure
- · It takes time...





